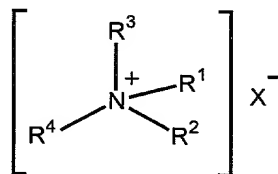


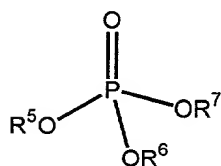
## Claims

1. A composition, comprising:  
a quaternary ammonium compound of formula (I)



(I); and

- a phosphate ester of formula (II);



(II);

wherein  $\text{R}^1$ ,  $\text{R}^2$ ,  $\text{R}^3$ ,  $\text{R}^4$  are independently a hydrocarbyl group;  
X is selected from the group consisting of halide and sulfate;

and

$\text{R}^5$ ,  $\text{R}^6$ , and  $\text{R}^7$  are independently selected from the group  
consisting of hydrogen, a hydrocarbyl group, and a polyoxyalkylated alcohol.

2. The composition of claim 1, wherein  $\text{R}^1$  and  $\text{R}^2$  contain from 1 to 6 carbon atoms; and  $\text{R}^3$  and  $\text{R}^4$  contain from 7 to 20 carbon atoms.

3. The composition of claim 1, wherein  $\text{R}^1$  and  $\text{R}^2$  contain from 1 to 5 carbon atoms; and  $\text{R}^3$  and  $\text{R}^4$  contain from 7 to 15 carbon atoms.

4. The composition of claim 1, wherein  $\text{R}^1$  and  $\text{R}^2$  contain from 1 to 3 carbon atoms; and  $\text{R}^3$  and  $\text{R}^4$  contain from 8 to 12 carbon atoms.

5. The composition of claim 1, wherein  $\text{R}^1$  and  $\text{R}^2$  are decyl; and  $\text{R}^3$  and  $\text{R}^4$  are methyl.

6. The composition of claim 5, wherein X is a halide.

7. The composition of claim 5, wherein X is chloride.

8. The composition of claim 1, wherein  $R^5$  is a polyoxyalkylated alcohol of from 2 to 500 carbon atoms.

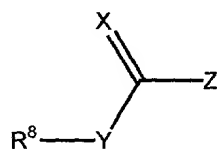
9. The composition of claim 8, wherein the polyoxyalkylated alcohol comprises an alcohol portion of from 1 to 20 carbon atoms.

5 10. The composition of claim 8, wherein the polyoxyalkylated alcohol comprises an alcohol portion of from 6 to 14 carbon atoms.

11. The composition of claim 8, wherein  $R^6$  and  $R^7$  are hydrogen.

12. The composition of claim 1, wherein the phosphate ester is poly(oxy-1,2-ethandiyl) tridecyl hydroxy phosphate.

10 13. The composition of claim 1, further comprising a thiocarbonyl compound of formula (III)



(III);

wherein  $R^8$  is selected from the group consisting of metal ion, ammonium ion, hydrocarbyl, and heterohydrocarbyl;

15 X and Y are independently selected from the group consisting of oxygen and sulfur;

Z is selected from the group consisting of  $OR^9$  and  $NR^{10}R^{11}$ ; and

$R^9$ ,  $R^{10}$ , and  $R^{11}$  are independently selected from the group consisting of hydrocarbyl and heterohydrocarbyl.

20 14. The composition of claim 13, wherein X is sulfur.

15. The composition of claim 14, wherein Z is  $NR^{10}R^{11}$ .

16. The composition of claim 15, wherein  $R^{10}$  and  $R^{11}$  are independently hydrocarbyl groups of from 1 to 10 carbon atoms.

17. The composition of claim 15, wherein  $R^{10}$  and  $R^{11}$  are independently hydrocarbyl groups of from 1 to 5 carbon atoms.

18. The composition of claim 16, wherein Y is sulfur.

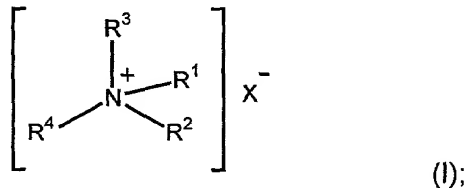
19. The composition of claim 18, wherein  $R^8$  is a metal ion.

20. The composition of claim 13, wherein the thiocarbonyl compound is potassium dimethyl dithiocarbamate.

21. The composition of claim 1, further comprising a solvent.

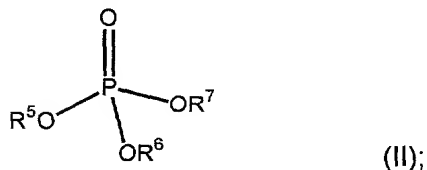
22. The composition of claim 1, further comprising at least one additive selected from the group consisting of a supplemental corrosion inhibitor, a scale inhibitor, a surfactant, a biocide, a foamer, and an oxygen scavenger.

23. A composition, comprising:  
a quaternary ammonium compound of formula (I)



wherein  $R^1, R^2, R^3, R^4$  are independently a hydrocarbyl group;

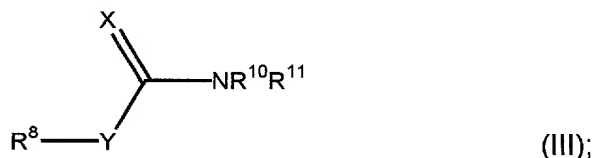
a phosphate ester of formula (II);



wherein X is selected from the group consisting of halide and sulfate; and

$R^5$ ,  $R^6$ , and  $R^7$  are independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, a hydrocarbyl group, and a polyoxyalkylated alcohol; and

a thiocarbonyl compound of formula (III);



wherein  $R^8$  is selected from the group consisting of metal ion, ammonium ion, hydrocarbyl, and heterohydrocarbyl;

X and Y are selected from the group consisting of oxygen and sulfur, such that at least one of X and Y is sulfur; and

$R^{10}$  and  $R^{11}$  are independently selected from the group consisting of hydrocarbyl and heterohydrocarbyl.

24. The composition of claim 23, wherein

$R^1$  and  $R^2$  are independently a hydrocarbyl group of from 1 to 6 carbon atoms;

$R^3$  and  $R^4$  are independently a hydrocarbyl group of from 7 to 20 carbon atoms;

$R^5$  is a polyoxyalkylated alcohol of from 2 to 500 carbon atoms;

$R^6$  and  $R^7$  are independently hydrogen or a hydrocarbyl group of from 1 to 20 carbon atoms;

X is sulfur; and

$R^{10}$  and  $R^{11}$  are independently hydrocarbyl groups of from 1 to 10 carbon atoms.

25. The composition of claim 23, wherein the quaternary ammonium compound is didecyl dimethyl ammonium chloride; the phosphate ester is poly(oxy-1,2-ethandiyl) tridecyl hydroxy phosphate; and the thiocarbonyl compound is potassium dimethyl dithiocarbamate.

26. The composition of claim 23, further comprising a solvent.

27. The composition of claim 26, further comprising at least one additive selected from the group consisting of a supplemental corrosion inhibitor, a scale inhibitor, a surfactant, a biocide, a foamer, and an oxygen scavenger.

5           28. The composition of claim 27, wherein  
the quaternary ammonium compound is present at 1-95% by  
weight;  
the phosphate ester is present at 0-95% by weight;  
the thiocarbonyl compound is present at 0-95% by weight;  
10           the solvent is present at 5-95% by weight; and  
the at least one additive is present at 0-95% by weight.

          29. The composition of claim 27, wherein  
the quaternary ammonium compound is present at 1-50% by  
weight;  
15           the phosphate ester is present at 1-50% by weight;  
the thiocarbonyl compound is present at 0-50% by weight;  
the solvent is present at 20-80% by weight; and  
the at least one additive is present at 0-50% by weight.

          30. The composition of claim 27, wherein  
20           the quaternary ammonium compound is present at 1-20% by  
weight;  
the phosphate ester is present at 1-20% by weight;  
the thiocarbonyl compound is present at 1-20% by weight;  
the solvent is present at 50-75% by weight; and  
25           the at least one additive is present at 0-20% by weight.

          31. The composition of claim 27, wherein the quaternary ammonium compound, the phosphate ester, and the thiocarbonyl compound are present at a 1:1:1 ratio by volume.

32. A method of inhibiting corrosion of iron and ferrous base materials, comprising:

contacting a material with the composition of claim 1.

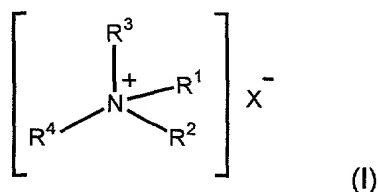
33. A method of inhibiting corrosion of iron and ferrous base materials, comprising:

contacting a material with the composition of claim 23.

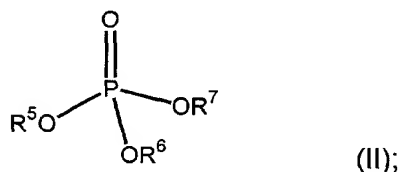
34. A method of inhibiting corrosion of iron and ferrous base materials, comprising:

contacting a material with the composition of claim 25.

35. A method of making a corrosion inhibitor, comprising combining a quaternary ammonium compound of formula (I)



with a phosphate ester of formula (II)

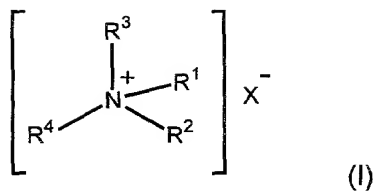


wherein  $\text{R}^1$ ,  $\text{R}^2$ ,  $\text{R}^3$ ,  $\text{R}^4$  are independently a hydrocarbyl group;

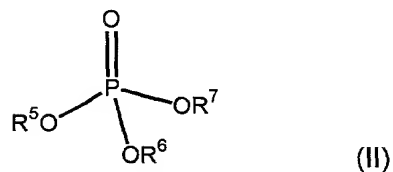
$\text{X}$  is selected from the group consisting of halide and sulfate; and

$\text{R}^5$ ,  $\text{R}^6$ , and  $\text{R}^7$  are independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, a hydrocarbyl group, and a polyoxyalkylated alcohol.

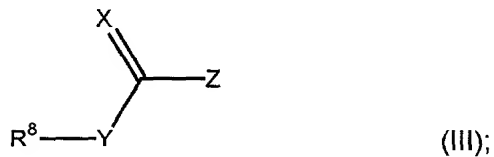
36. A method of making a corrosion inhibitor, comprising combining a quaternary ammonium compound of formula (I)



with a phosphate ester of formula (II)



and further with a thiocarbonyl compound of formula (III)



wherein  $\text{R}^8$  is selected from the group consisting of metal ion, ammonium ion, hydrocarbyl, and heterohydrocarbyl;

X and Y are independently selected from the group consisting of oxygen and sulfur;

Z is selected from the group consisting of  $\text{OR}^9$  and  $\text{NR}^{10}\text{R}^{11}$ ; and

$\text{R}^9$ ,  $\text{R}^{10}$ , and  $\text{R}^{11}$  are independently selected from the group consisting of hydrocarbyl and heterohydrocarbyl.